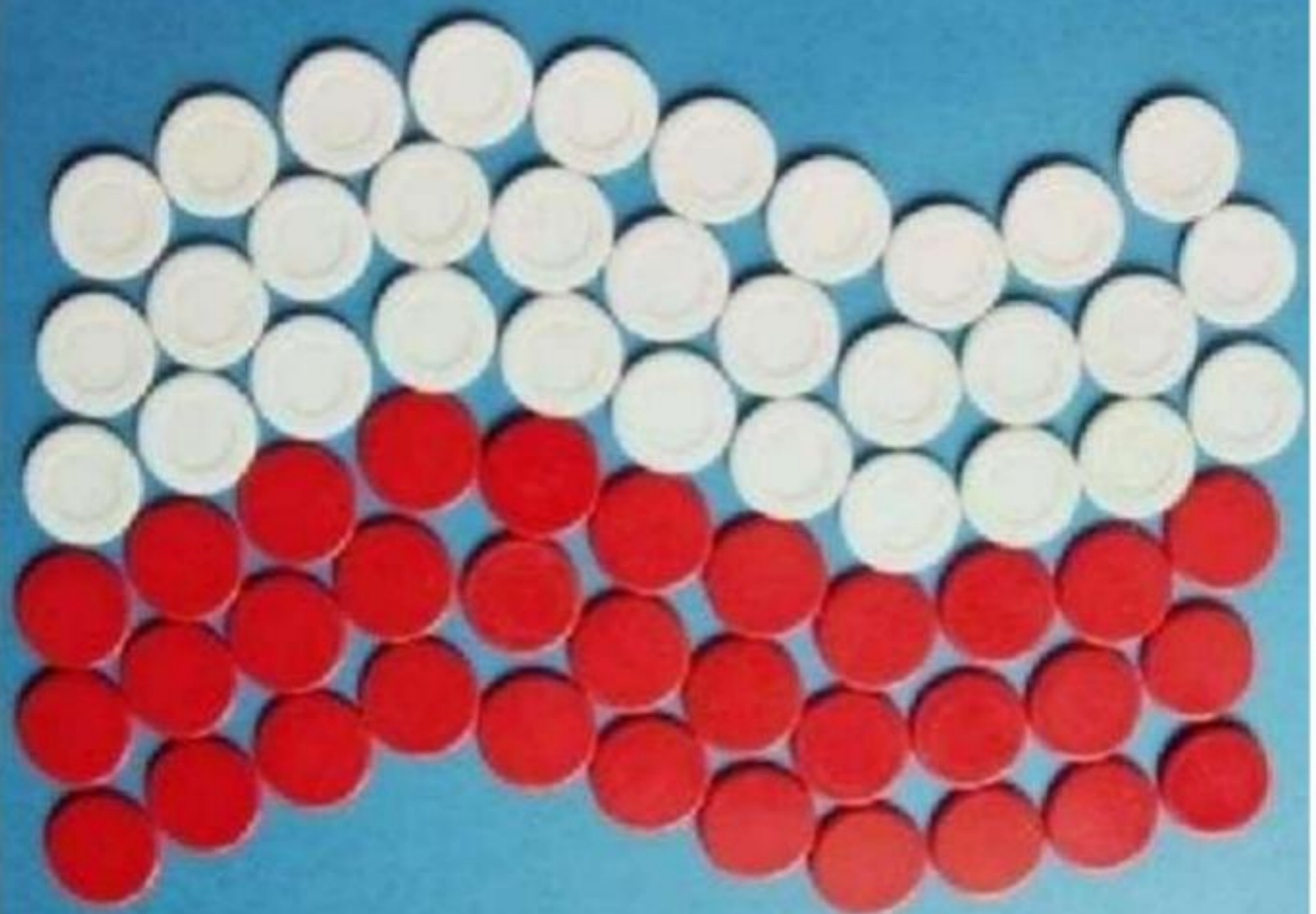


Flaga Polski kreatywnie




POLSKA

